REGULATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF LAWS (LLM)

These regulations apply to candidates admitted to the LLM curriculum in the academic year 2016-17 and thereafter.

(See also General Regulations and Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula)

LLM1. Admission requirements

To be eligible for admission to the courses leading to the degree of Master of Laws, a candidate

(a) shall comply with the General Regulations and the Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula;

(b) (i) shall hold the degree of Bachelor of Laws with at least second class honours of this University; or a qualification of equivalent standard from this University or another comparable institution accepted for this purpose; or

(ii) shall have obtained either the Common Professional Examination of England and Wales or the Common Professional Examination Certificate of this University provided that in either case the candidate has also obtained a degree with at least second class honours of this University; or a qualification of equivalent standard from this University; or another comparable institution accepted for this purpose; and

(c) for a candidate who is seeking admission on the basis of a qualification from a university or comparable institution outside Hong Kong of which the language of teaching and/or examination is not English, shall satisfy the University English language requirement applicable to higher degrees as prescribed under General Regulation G2(b).

LLM2. Advanced Standing

Advanced Standing may be granted to candidates in recognition of studies completed successfully no more than 5 years before admission to the curriculum. Candidates who are awarded Advanced Standing will not be granted any further credit transfer for those studies for which Advanced Standing has been granted. The amount of credits to be granted for Advanced Standing shall be determined by the Board of the Faculty of Law, in accordance with the following principles:

(a) a candidate may be granted a total of not more than 9 credits (one course) for Advanced Standing unless otherwise approved by the Senate;

(b) credits granted for Advanced Standing shall not normally be included in the
calculation of the GPA unless permitted by the Board of the Faculty of Law but will be recorded on the transcript of the candidate.

LLM3. **Period of study**

(a) The curriculum for the degree of Master of Laws shall normally require one academic year of full-time study or two academic years of part-time study, and shall include any assessment to be held during and/or at the end of each semester including summer semester.

(b) Candidates shall not in any case be permitted to extend their studies beyond the maximum period of registration of two academic years in the case of full-time candidates and three academic years in the case of part-time candidates, unless otherwise permitted or required by the Board of the Faculty of Law.

LLM4. **Completion of curriculum**

To complete the curriculum for the degree of Master of Laws, a candidate shall

(a) satisfy the requirements prescribed under TPG 6 of the Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula; and

(b) satisfactorily complete 72 credits in the case of a full-time study in one academic year, including a capstone experience, or 36 credits in the case of a part-time study in each of the two academic years of study, including a capstone experience.

LLM5. **Selection of courses**

(a) Candidates shall select their courses in accordance with these regulations and the guidelines specified in the syllabus before the beginning of each semester. Changes to the selection of courses may be made only during the add/drop period of the semester in which the course begins, and such changes shall not be reflected in the transcript of the candidate. Requests for changes after the designated add/drop period of the semester shall not normally be considered.

(b) Withdrawal from courses beyond the designated add/drop period will not be permitted, except for medical reasons or with the approval of the Board of the Faculty of Law. Withdrawal without permission will result in a fail grade in the relevant course(s).

LLM6. **Dissertation**

(a) Candidates, whether full-time or part-time, who elect to submit a dissertation shall submit the title not later than six months before presenting the dissertation.
for examination. The dissertation must be presented not later than August 31 of the year in which the candidate would like to graduate.

(b) In exceptional circumstances a candidate may apply to the Board of the Faculty of Law for an extension of the period within which the dissertation must be presented at least three months before the prescribed date of submission. Late applications for extension will not be considered, except for medical reasons or with the approval of the Board of the Faculty of Law.

(c) The candidate shall submit a statement that the dissertation represents his or her own work undertaken after registration as a candidate for the degree. The examiners may require an oral examination on the subject of the dissertation.

LLM7. Progress in curriculum

(a) Candidates shall normally be required to undertake a combination of courses and study requirement as prescribed in these regulations and the syllabus, and in the manner as specified below, unless otherwise permitted or required by the Board of the Faculty of Law:

(i) Candidates who are on a one-year full-time mode of study shall normally be required to take not fewer than 27 credits nor more than 36 credits in any one semester (except the summer semester).

(ii) Candidates who are on a two-year part-time mode of study shall normally be required to take not fewer than 9 credits nor more than 18 credits in any one semester (except the summer semester).

(iii) Where candidates are required to make up for failed credits, the Board of the Faculty of Law may give permission for candidates to exceed the required curriculum study load of 72 credits.

(iv) In each case under (i) or (ii) above, the total number of credits taken shall not exceed the required curriculum study load of 72 credits for the normative period of study specified in LLM3(a).

(b) Candidates may, with the approval of the Board of the Faculty of Law, transfer credits for courses completed at other institutions during their candidature. The number of transferred credits may be recorded in the transcript of the candidate, but the results of courses completed at other institutions shall not be included in the calculation of the GPA. The combined total number of credits to be granted for Advanced Standing and credit transfer shall not exceed half of the total credits normally required under the curriculum of the candidates during their candidature at the University.

(c) Unless otherwise permitted by the Board of the Faculty of Law, candidates shall be recommended for discontinuation of their studies if they have:
(i) failed to complete successfully 45 or more credits (under one-year full-time study) or 18 or more credits (under two-year part-time study) in two consecutive semesters (not including the summer semester), except where they are not required to take such a number of credits in the two given semesters; or

(ii) failed to achieve an average semester GPA of 1.5 or higher for two consecutive semesters (not including the summer semester); or

(iii) exceeded the maximum period of registration specified in LLM3(b).

LLM8. Exemption

Candidates may be exempted, with or without special conditions attached, up to 9 credits (one course) in the requirement prescribed in the regulations and the syllabus governing the curriculum with the approval of the Board of the Faculty of Law, except in the case of a capstone experience. Approval for exemption of a capstone experience may be granted only by the Senate with good reasons. Candidates who are so exempted must replace the number of exempted credits with courses of the same credit value.

LLM9. Assessment

(a) Candidates shall be assessed for each of the courses for which they have registered, and assessment may be conducted in any combination of continuous assessment of coursework, written examinations and/or any other assessable activities. Only passed courses will earn credits.

(b) Candidates suspended under Statute XXXI shall not be allowed to take, present themselves for, and participate in any assessments during the period of suspension, unless otherwise permitted by the Senate.

(c) Candidates shall not be permitted to repeat a course for which they have received a passing grade for the purpose of upgrading.

(d) Candidates are required to make up for failed courses in the following manner:

   (i) undergoing re-assessment/re-examination in the failed course to be held no later than the end of the following semester (not including the summer semester); or

   (ii) re-submitting failed coursework, without having to repeat the same course of instruction; or

   (iii) repeating the failed course by undergoing instruction and satisfying the assessments; or
(iv) for elective courses, taking another course in lieu and satisfying the assessment requirements.

(e) Where candidates are permitted or required to present themselves for re-assessment/ re-examination/ assessment in an alternative course under (d) above, the new grade obtained together with the previous F grade shall be recorded on the transcript and be included in the calculation of the semester GPA, year GPA and the cumulative GPA. Such candidates shall not be eligible for any mark of distinction.

(f) There shall be no appeal against the results of examinations and all other forms of assessment.

LLM10. Absence from examination

Candidates who are unable through illness to be present at the written examination of any course may apply for permission to present themselves at a supplementary examination of the same course to be held before the beginning of the First Semester of the following academic year. Any such application shall be made on the form prescribed within two weeks of the first day of the candidate’s absence from any examination. Any supplementary examination shall be part of that academic year’s examinations, and the provisions made in the regulations for failure at the first attempt shall apply accordingly.

LLM11. Requirements for graduation

To be eligible for the award of the degree of Master of Laws, candidates shall comply with the General Regulations and the Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula, and complete the curriculum and satisfy the examiners in not fewer than 72 credits in accordance with these regulations within the maximum period of registration, which shall include the successful completion of a capstone experience as specified in the syllabus of the curriculum.

LLM12. Grading system

Individual courses shall be graded in accordance with TPG9 (a) or (c) of the Regulations for Taught Postgraduate Curricula as determined by the Board of Examiners.

LLM13. Classification of awards

Upon successful completion of the curriculum, candidates who have shown exceptional merit may be awarded the degree with distinction as determined by the Board of Examiners, and this mark shall be recorded in the candidates’ degree diploma.
SYLLABUS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF LAWS

COURSEWORK

The Board of Examiners shall decide what proportion of the final assessment for each course shall be determined by written work carried out during the course of study. Candidates will be informed at the beginning of the course of the relative proportions of the final assessment to be derived from coursework and from written examinations which will be held at the end of the teaching programme.

OBJECTIVES

The degree of Master of Laws is offered by the Faculty of Law to meet a need in various specialist areas of the law that are of importance to Hong Kong and its locality, and to offer modules which Hong Kong is perhaps uniquely placed to provide to students from both within and outside Hong Kong. The modules available at present focus upon international trade law, commercial law, Chinese law, information technology law, intellectual property law and public law (including human rights).

DISSERTATION

An 18-credits dissertation shall comprise a paper with required length ranging from 16,000 to 20,000 words on a legal topic approved by the Faculty Higher Degrees Committee. A 9-credits dissertation shall comprise a paper on a legal topic likewise approved with require range from 8,000 to 10,000 words. In both cases the dissertation must provide evidence of original work and a capacity for critical legal analysis and argument.

STRUCTURE

Candidates are required to complete 72 credits, including a capstone experience in accordance with the regulations for this degree and the syllabuses as set out below. Candidates may choose courses from the courses outlines of individual area of law below, in any case, not more than 5 courses from each of the specialist curricula.

Capstone courses
(Candidates must choose one course from the list below.)
- LLAW6054 9-Credit Dissertation (Capstone) (9 credits)
- LLAW6014 18-Credit Dissertation (Capstone) (18 credits)
- LLAW6022 Advanced research methodology (9 credits)

Electives
PRC law
- LLAW 6268 Administrative law and governance in China (9 credits)
- LLAW6115 Advanced seminar on Chinese law (9 credits)
- LLAW6185 China investment law (9 credits)
- LLAW6186 China trade law (9 credits)
LLAW6003 Civil and commercial law in the People's Republic of China (9 credits)
LLAW6025 Company law and securities regulation in the People's Republic of China
LLAW6251 Comparative property law (9 credits)
LLAW6171 Corruption: China in comparative perspective (9 credits)
LLAW6114 Cross-border legal relations between the Mainland and Hong Kong (9 credits)
LLAW6214 Current issues in Chinese law (9 credits)
LLAW6070 Human rights in the People's Republic of China (9 credits)
LLAW6212 Intellectual property protection in China: law, politics and culture (9 credits)
LLAW6008 Introduction to Chinese law and legal system (9 credits)
LLAW6056 Law and development in the People's Republic of China (9 credits)
LLAW6110 Law and regulation of banking and insurance in the People’s Republic of China (9 credits)
LLAW6029 Managing commercial disputes in China: law, issues and techniques (9 credits)
LLAW6139 PRC information technology law (9 credits)
LLAW6047 PRC property law (9 credits)
LLAW6048 PRC security and insolvency law (9 credits)
LLAW6225 PRC shipping law (in Putonghua) (9 credits)
LLAW6201 PRC taxation law and policy (9 credits)
LLAW6167 PRC tort law (9 credits)
LLAW6213 Property protection in China: law, politics and culture (9 credits)
LLAW6228 Advanced legal theory (9 credits)
LLAW6183 Animal law (9 credits)
LLAW6058 Armed conflict, humanitarian law and human rights (9 credits)
LLAW6153 Business and human rights (9 credits)
LLAW6232 Clinical legal education programme - refugee stream (9 credits)
LLAW6226 Comparative constitutional law theories (9 credits)
LLAW6262 Comparative law of elections (9 credits)
LLAW6220 Constitutionalism in emerging states (9 credits)
LLAW6267 Courts (9 credits)
LLAW6233 Critical theory in legal scholarship (9 credits)
LLAW6114 Cross-border legal relations between the Mainland and Hong Kong (9 credits)
LLAW6060 Current issues in human rights (9 credits)
LLAW6062 Economic, social and cultural rights (9 credits)
LLAW6063 Equality and non-discrimination (9 credits)
LLAW6064 Ethnicity, human rights and democracy (9 credits)
LLAW6119 Human rights and cyberspace (9 credits)
LLAW6070 Human rights in the People’s Republic of China (9 credits)
LLAW6034 Human rights in Hong Kong (9 credits)
LLAW6242 Human rights in practice (9 credits)
LLAW6036 International criminal law (9 credits)
LLAW6007 International dispute settlement (9 credits)
International protection of refugees and displaced persons (9 credits)
LLAW6231 Justice (9 credits)
LLAW6199 Law and policy (9 credits)
LLAW6179 Multiculturalism and the law (9 credits)
LLAW6075 National protection of human rights (9 credits)
LLAW6046 Privacy and data protection (9 credits)
LLAW6109 Public international law (9 credits)
LLAW6144 Rights and remedies in the criminal process (9 credits)
LLAW6240 Security and human rights (9 credits)
LLAW6221 Selected problems of the European convention on human rights (9 credits)
LLAW6076 Seminar in human rights research (9 credits)
LLAW6215 Seminar on human rights and constitutionalism in Asia (9 credits)

**Commercial, corporate and financial law**
LLAW6187 Advanced topics in competition law (9 credits)
LLAW6024 Banking law (9 credits)
LLAW6150 Comparative law (9 credits)
LLAW6251 Comparative property law (9 credits)
LLAW6154 Competition law I (9 credits)
LLAW6155 Competition law II (9 credits)
LLAW6101 Competition, mergers and acquisitions (9 credits)
LLAW6245 Compliance in the Hong Kong securities industry (9 credits)
LLAW6255 Compliance: law in practice (9 credits)
LLAW6254 Compliance: regulation in practice (9 credits)
LLAW6252 Construction of commercial contracts (9 credits)
LLAW6207 Corporate conflicts (9 credits)
LLAW6082 Corporate governance and shareholder remedies (9 credits)
LLAW6002 Credit and security law (9 credits)
LLAW6206 Cross border corporate finance: issues and techniques (9 credits)
LLAW6127 Current issues in financial law (9 credits)
LLAW6087 Current issues in insolvency law (9 credits)
LLAW6088 Derivatives: law and regulation (9 credits)
LLAW6210 Energy law (9 credits)
LLAW6222 Financial dispute resolution: Hong Kong and international perspectives (9 credits)
LLAW6194 Global business law I (9 credits)
LLAW6195 Global business law II (9 credits)
LLAW6005 Hong Kong intellectual property law (9 credits)
LLAW6107 Insurance law (9 credits)
LLAW6099 International commercial arbitration (9 credits)
LLAW6007 International dispute settlement (9 credits)
LLAW6133 International economic law (9 credits)
LLAW6057 International securities law (9 credits)
LLAW6096 International tax and tax planning (9 credits)
LLAW6110 Law and regulation of banking and insurance in the People’s Republic of China (9 credits)
LLAW6239 Law and regulation of private banking and wealth management I (9 credits)
LLAW6246 Law and regulation of private banking and wealth management II
(9 credits)
. LLAW6178 Law, economics, regulation and development (9 credits)
. LLAW6055 Law of international finance 1 (9 credits)
. LLAW6094 Law of international finance 2 (9 credits)
. LLAW6224 Mergers and acquisitions (9 credits)
. LLAW6097 Pension and investment funds in Hong Kong and the PRC (9 credits)
. LLAW6093 Regulation of financial markets (9 credits)
. LLAW6049 Securities regulation I (9 credits)
. LLAW6244 Securities regulation II (9 credits)

International and comparative law
. LLAW6187 Advanced topics in competition law (9 credits)
. LLAW6229 Arms control and disarmament law (9 credits)
. LLAW6236 ASEAN law (9 credits)
. LLAW6226 Comparative constitutional law theories (9 credits)
. LLAW6248 Comparative contract law (9 credits)
. LLAW6253 Law of the cities (9 credits)
. LLAW6150 Comparative law (9 credits)
. LLAW6262 Comparative law of elections (9 credits)
. LLAW6209 Comparative family law (9 credits)
. LLAW6251 Comparative property law (9 credits)
. LLAW6154 Competition law I (9 credits)
. LLAW6101 Competition, mergers and acquisitions (9 credits)
. LLAW6267 Courts (9 credits)
. LLAW6249 Entertainment law: Popular iconography and the celebrity (9 credits)
. LLAW6036 International criminal law (9 credits)
. LLAW6007 International dispute settlement (9 credits)
. LLAW6133 International economic law (9 credits)
. LLAW6037 International environmental law (9 credits)
. LLAW6128 International trade law I (9 credits)
. LLAW6230 Law and practice of investment treaty arbitration (9 credits)
. LLAW6211 World trade law, policy and business (9 credits)

Admiralty and shipping
. LLAW6172 Carriage of goods by sea (9 credits)
. LLAW6128 International trade law I (9 credits)

Information technology and intellectual property law
. LLAW6106 Advanced issues in information technology (9 credits)
. LLAW6261 Asian communications law and policy (9 credits)
. LLAW6124 Communications law (9 credits)
. LLAW6223 Copyright and creativity (9 credits)
. LLAW6117 Cybercrime (9 credits)
. LLAW6111 E-business law (9 credits)
. LLAW6005 Hong Kong intellectual property law (9 credits)
. LLAW6119 Human rights and cyberspace (9 credits)
. LLAW6120 Intellectual property and information technology (9 credits)
. LLAW6140 Intellectual property, innovation and development (9 credits)
. LLAW6212 Intellectual property protection in China: law, politics and culture (9 credits)
. LLAW6132 International and comparative intellectual property law (9 credits)
. LLAW6170 Introduction to information technology law (9 credits)
. LLAW6181 Management and commercialization of intellectual property (9 credits)
. LLAW6176 Online dispute resolution (9 credits)
. LLAW6219 Patent law (9 credits)
. LLAW6139 PRC information technology law (9 credits)
. LLAW6046 Privacy and data protection (9 credits)
. LLAW6200 Trademarks and unfair competition (9 credits)

Others
. LLAW6138 Arbitration law (9 credits)
. LLAW6238 Comparative arbitration in Asia (9 credits)
. LLAW6209 Comparative family law (9 credits)
. LLAW6222 Financial dispute resolution: Hong Kong & international perspectives (9 credits)
. LLAW6216 Graduate seminar (9 credits)
. LLAW6237 International arbitration: practice, process and strategy (9 credits)
. LLAW6204 Public law in common law jurisdictions (9 credits)
. LLAW6227 Introduction to private international law (conflict of laws) (9 credits)
. LLAW6263 Introduction to U.S. class action law (9 credits)
. LLAW6197 Law and social theory (9 credits)
. LLAW6196 Preventative law: approach to conflict prevention (9 credits)
. LLAW6164 Principles of family law (9 credits)
. LLAW 6258 Private law in common law jurisdictions (9 credits)
. LLAW6247 Medico-legal issues (9 credits)
. LLAW6250 The regulation of biomedical research (9 credits)

NOTE: Not all courses will be offered in any given year. For actual courses available, please refer to annual course offerings.